

Particles & Conjunctions

Note: This list is from Wheeler Greek Syntax Notes.

The words and frequency for each category are from GRAMCORD.

Coordinating Links words as parallel ideas.

I. *Continuative* (Transitional)

“and,” “then,” “but”:

- A. *αλλα* (15x)
- B. *δε* (1677x)
- C. *γαρ* (4x)
- D. *μηδε* (2x)
- E. *ουν* (141x)

II. *Correlative* (“both...and,”

“either...or,”)

- A. *ειτε* (64x)
- B. *η* (20x)
- C. *ητοι* (1x)
- D. *και* (187x)
- E. *μητε* (34x)
- F. *ουδε* (3x)
- G. *ουτε* (80x)
- H. *ποτερον* (1x)
- I. *τε* (85x)

III. *Disjunctive*:

- A. *η* (278x)
- B. *μηδε* (49x)
- C. *μητε* (7x)
- D. *ουδε* (96x)
- E. *ουτε* (4x)

IV. *Interrogative*:

- A. *ιαντι* (6x)
- B. *νυν* (1x)
- C. *ποθεν* (15x)
- D. *ποτε* (6x)
- E. *που* (31x)
- F. *πως* (52x)

V. *Copulative*:

- A. *και* (8049x)
- B. *ουτε* (3x)
- C. *τε* (130x)

VI. *Inferential*:

- A. *αρα* (49x)
- B. *διο* (53x)
- C. *διοπερ* (2x)
- D. *διοτι* (2x)
- E. *οθεν* (9x)
- F. *ουκουν* (1x)
- G. *ουν* (358x)
- H. *τοιουν* (3x)
- I. *τοιγαρουν* (2x)
- J. *ωστε* 29x

VII. *Explanatory*:

- A. *γαρ* (796x)

VIII. *Adversative*:

- A. *αλλα* (619x)
- B. *δε* (761x)
- C. *μεντοι* (8x)
- D. *πλην* (27x)

Subordinating Links words as dependent ideas.

I. *Causal*:

- A. *διοτι* (21x)
- B. *επει* (26x)
- C. *επειδη* (9x)
- D. *επειδηπερ* (1x)
- E. *γαρ* (240x)
- F. *καθοτι* (4x)
- G. *οτι* (438x)

II. *Conditional*:

- A. *αν* (3x)
- B. *εαν* (366x)
- C. *εανπερ* (3x)
- D. *ει* (448x)
- E. *ειπερ* (6x)
- F. *ειτε* (1x)

III. *Final* (*Purpose*):

- A. *ινα* (463x)
- B. *μη* (9x)
- C. *μηποτε* (17x)
- D. *οπως* (38x)
- E. *ως* (2x)

IV. *Interrogative*:

- A. *ει* (39x)
- B. *μηποτε* (2x)
- C. *ποθεν* (27x)
- D. *ποτε* (6x)
- E. *που* (17x)
- F. *πως* (29x)

V. *Locational*:

- A. *οθεν* (7x)
- B. *οπου* (82x)
- C. *ου* (23x)

VI. *Nominal* (Substantival; introduces noun clauses):

- A. *ει* (3x)
- B. *ινα* (190x)
- C. *καθως* (1x)
- D. *μη* (26x)
- E. *μηποτε* (3x)
- F. *οπως* (15x)
- G. *οτι* (871x)
- H. *πως* (9x)
- I. *ως* (14x)

VII. *Comparative*:

- A. *καθα* (1x)
- B. *καθαπερ* (12x)
- C. *καθο* (4x)
- D. *καθοτι* (2x)
- E. *καθως* (180x)
- F. *καθωσπερ* (1x)
- G. *ως* (184x)
- H. *ωσπερ* (35x)

VIII. *Result*:

- A. *ινα* (13x)
- B. *οτι* (1x)
- C. *ως* (2x)
- D. *ωστε* (54x)

IX. *Concessive*:

- A. *καιπερ* (5x)
- B. *καιτοι* (3x)

X. *Temporal*:

- A. *αχρι* (5x)
- B. *επαν* (3x)
- C. *επειδη* (1x)
- D. *εως* (40x)
- E. *ηνικα* (2x)
- F. *καθως* (1x)
- G. *μεχρι* (1x)
- H. *οταν* (123x)
- I. *οτε* (100x)
- J. *πριν* (13x)
- K. *ως* (71x)